



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE
1955 - 1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Research and Development Division

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Research and Development Division

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE [Annual]
1955 - 1957



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Section A
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNTS

1. Summary Tables

TABLE 1. National Income and Gross National Product, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars				
1	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	13,215	14,719	15,825
2	Military pay and allowances	394	424	476
3	Corporation profits before taxes	2,489	2,802	2,505
4	Rent, interest, and miscellaneous investment income	1,748	1,964	2,179
5	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ²	1,261	1,468	968
6	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business ³	1,793	1,937	1,941
7	Inventory valuation adjustment ⁴	-217	-260	-60
8	Net national income at factor cost	20,683	23,054	23,834
9	Indirect taxes less subsidies	3,238	3,601	3,802
10	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments....	3,163	3,515	3,722
11	Residual error of estimate	-14	12	85
12	Gross national product at market prices	27,070	30,182	31,443

1. Excludes dividends paid to non-residents.

2. Includes changes in farm inventories as follows:

1955 199

1956 242

1957 -152

An adjustment has been made to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. (See footnote 5, Table 52).

3. Includes net income of independent professional practitioners.

4. See footnote 5, Table 2.

TABLE 2. Gross National Expenditure, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars				
1	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	17,464	18,697	19,768
2	Government expenditure on goods and services ¹	4,780	5,266	5,612
3	Current expenditure ²	3,746	4,006	4,207
4	Gross fixed capital formation ³	1,034	1,260	1,405
5	Business gross fixed capital formation ⁴	5,210	6,774	7,389
6	New residential construction	1,378	1,526	1,424
7	New non-residential construction	1,848	2,589	3,233
8	New machinery and equipment	1,984	2,659	2,732
9	Value of physical change in inventories ⁵	281	815	142
10	Non-farm business inventories	102	545	243
11	Farm inventories and grain in commercial channels	179	270	-101
12	Exports of goods and services ⁶	5,764	6,339	6,375
13	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	-6,443	-7,697	-7,758
14	Residual error of estimate	14	-12	-85
15	Gross national expenditure at market prices	27,070	30,182	31,443

1. Includes defence expenditure which is shown in footnote 2, Table 37.

2. Also includes net purchases of government commodity agencies and the defence production revolving fund. Excludes shipments of previously produced military equipment to NATO countries but includes replacements of new equipment.

3. Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises (for detail see Table 43, footnote 2, and Table 54, lines 2, 3, and 4).

4. Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions, and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Total "Private and Public Investment in Canada" can be obtained by adding lines 4 and 5.

5. The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price changes and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between this value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment (see line 7, Table 1).

6. Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act. See also Table 55.

TABLE 3. Relation between Net National Income at Factor Cost, Personal Income, Personal Disposable Income, and Personal Net Saving, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars				
1	Net national income at factor cost	20,683	23,054	23,834
2	Add—Transfer payments (excluding interest on the public debt and charitable contributions from corporations) ¹	1,731	1,765	2,083
3	Add—Interest on the public debt ¹	670	718	736
4	Deduct—Earnings not paid out to persons ²	- 3,264	- 3,579	- 3,511
5	Equals—Personal income	19,820	21,958	23,142
6	Deduct—Personal direct taxes	- 1,491	- 1,720	- 1,907
7	Equals—Personal disposable income	18,329	20,238	21,235
8	Deduct—Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	-17,464	-18,697	-19,768
9	Equals—Personal net saving	865	1,541	1,467
10	Value of physical change in farm inventories	199	242	- 152
11	Personal saving excluding change in farm inventories	666	1,299	1,619

1. Since National Income excludes transfer payments and personal income includes them, items 2 and 3 are added back here. However, charitable contributions from corporations are not added since they are included in National Income.

2. This item includes: undistributed corporation profits, corporation profits taxes, withholding taxes, government investment income, adjustment on grain transactions, inventory valuation adjustment, and employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds.

TABLE 4. Relation between Gross National Product at Market Prices and Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars				
1	Gross national product at market prices	27,070	30,182	31,443
2	Deduct: Residual error of estimate	14	- 12	- 85
3	Indirect taxes less subsidies	-3,238	-3,601	-3,802
4	Income received from non-residents	- 160	- 140	- 151
5	Add: Income paid to non-residents	483	530	613
6	Gross domestic product at factor cost	24,169	26,959	28,018

TABLE 5. Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1949) Dollars, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	14,738	15,516	15,814
2	Government expenditure on goods and services	3,550	3,714	3,766
3	<i>Current expenditure</i>	2,754	2,786	2,780
4	<i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	796	928	986
5	Business gross fixed capital formation	3,973	4,890	5,124
6	<i>New residential construction</i>	1,040	1,111	1,008
7	<i>New non-residential construction</i>	1,367	1,814	2,193
8	<i>New machinery and equipment</i>	1,566	1,965	1,923
9	Change in inventories	401	751	93
10	<i>Non-farm business inventories</i>	116	453	222
11	<i>Farm inventories and grain in commercial channels</i>	285	298	- 129
12	Exports of goods and services	4,960	5,322	5,344
13	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	-5,672	-6,590	-6,519
14	Residual error of estimate	11	- 9	- 64
15	Gross National expenditure in constant (1949) dollars	21,961	23,594	23,558
16	Index, line 15, 1949 = 100	134.4	144.4	144.1

TABLE 6. Implicit Price Indexes - Gross National Expenditure, 1955-1957¹

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
1	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	118.5	120.5	125.0
2	Government expenditure on goods and services	134.6	141.8	149.0
3	<i>Current expenditure</i>	136.0	143.8	151.3
4	<i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	129.9	135.8	142.5
5	Business gross fixed capital formation	131.1	138.5	144.2
6	<i>New residential construction</i>	132.5	137.4	141.2
7	<i>New non-residential construction</i>	135.2	142.7	147.4
8	<i>New machinery and equipment</i>	126.7	135.3	142.1
9	Exports of goods and services	116.2	119.1	119.3
10	Imports of goods and services	113.6	116.8	119.0
11	Residual error of estimate	124.3	128.6	133.4
12	Gross national expenditure at market prices	123.3	127.9	133.5

1. These implicit indexes are currently weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. The implicit price index for Gross National Expenditure is derived by dividing the total of current dollars by the total of constant dollars.

**2. Analysis of Income and Expenditure Accounts
by Sectors of the Canadian Economy**

TABLE 7. Personal Income and Expenditure Account, 1955-1957
Income

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income:			
	(a) From business (28 a)	11,089	12,391	13,266
	(b) From governments (19 bi)	1,679	1,854	2,037
	(c) From persons (9 b)	447	474	522
	(d) Deduct employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds (17)	- 449	- 490	- 547
2	Military pay and allowances (19 bii)	394	424	476
3	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹ (28 c)	1,197	1,448	974
4	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business (28 e)	1,793	1,937	1,941
5	Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons ² (44 a)	1,911	2,125	2,358
6	Transfer payments (excluding interest):			
	(a) From governments (20 b)	1,731	1,765	2,083
	(b) Charitable contributions from corporations (44 b)	28	30	32
7	Total	19,820	21,958	23,142

1. This item differs from line 5 of Table 1 in that it excludes the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued net earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board.

2. Includes all government debt interest paid to persons.

TABLE 8. Personal Income and Expenditure Account, 1955-1957
Expenditure

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
8	Personal direct taxes:			
	(a) Income taxes (12 a)	1,297	1,495	1,690
	(b) Succession duties (12 b)	127	146	127
	(c) Miscellaneous (12 c)	67	79	90
9	Purchases of goods and services:			
	(a) From business (24 a)	16,465	17,609	18,601
	(b) Direct services (1 c)	447	474	522
	(c) Travel expenditure (34 a)	449	498	523
	(d) Other expenditures abroad (34 b)	103	116	122
10	Personal net saving ¹ (48)	865	1,541	1,467
11	Total	19,820	21,958	23,142

1. This series includes changes in farm inventories, See Table 3.

TABLE 9. Government Revenue and Expenditure Account, 1955-1957¹
Revenue

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
12	Direct taxes — persons:			
	(a) Income taxes (8 a)	1,297	1,495	1,690
	(b) Succession duties (8 b)	127	146	127
	(c) Miscellaneous (8 c)	67	79	90
13	Direct taxes — corporations:			
	(a) Income tax collections (44 c)	1,110	1,372	1,560
	(b) Excess of income tax liabilities over income tax collections (44 d)	170	58	- 240
14	Withholding taxes (44 e)	67	68	83
15	Indirect taxes (29 a)	3,317	3,722	3,910
16	Investment income:			
	(a) Interest (44 g)	234	256	273
	(b) Profits of government business enterprises (44 f)	508	563	551
17	Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds (1 d)	449	490	547
18	Total²	7,346	8,249	8,591

1. See also Table 36.

2. Inter-governmental transfers are not included in this total, since in the consolidation of the government sector such transactions cancel out. For details of inter-governmental transfers, see Table 46.

TABLE 10. Government Revenue and Expenditure Account, 1955-1957¹
Expenditure

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
19	Purchase of goods and services: ²			
	(a) From business (24 b)	2,707	2,988	3,099
	(b) Direct services:			
	(i) Wages and salaries (1 b)	1,679	1,854	2,037
	(ii) Military pay and allowances (2)	394	424	476
	(c) Wartime military expenditure abroad (excluding military pay) (35 a)	—	—	—
20	Transfer payments:			
	(a) Interest (45)	670	718	736
	(b) Other (6 a)	1,731	1,765	2,083
21	Subsidies (29 b)	79	121	108
22	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) (on transactions relating to the National Accounts) ³ (51)	86	379	52
23	Total⁴	7,346	8,249	8,591

1. See also Table 37.

2. See line 2, Table 2.

3. For a reconciliation of the federal content of this consolidated surplus (or deficit) with the conventional federal budgetary surplus (or deficit) see Table 53.

4. In addition to total expenditure, this item includes the government surplus or deficit. Inter-governmental transfers are not included in this total, since in the consolidation of the government sector such transactions cancel out. For details of inter-governmental transfers, see Table 46.

TABLE 11. Business Operating Account, 1955-1957
Revenue

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
24	Sales to residents:			
	(a) Persons (9 a)	16,465	17,609	18,601
	(b) Governments ¹ (19 a)	2,707	2,988	3,099
	(c) Business gross fixed capital formation ² :			
	(i) New residential construction (54 a)	1,378	1,526	1,424
	(ii) New non-residential construction (54 b)	1,848	2,589	3,233
	(iii) New machinery and equipment (54 c)	1,984	2,659	2,732
	(d) Value of physical change in inventories (55)	281	815	142
25	Sales to non-residents:			
	(a) Travel expenditures (38 b)	328	336	362
	(b) Other (38 c)	5,276	5,863	5,862
26	Residual error of estimate	14	- 12	- 85
27	Total	30,281	34,373	35,370

1. See footnotes 1, 2, 3, Table 2.

2. See footnote 4, Table 2.

TABLE 12. Business Operating Account, 1955-1957
Expenditure

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
28	Factor costs:			
	(a) Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income (1 a)	11,089	12,391	13,266
	(b) Investment income (excluding interest and dividends received from non-residents and including interest and dividends paid to non-residents) (41)	4,560	5,156	5,146
	(c) Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹ (3)	1,197	1,448	974
	(d) Adjustment on grain transactions ² (49 c)	64	20	- 6
	(e) Net income of non-farm unincorporated business (4)	1,793	1,937	1,941
	(f) Inventory valuation adjustment (50)	- 217	- 260	- 60
29	Other costs:			
	(a) Indirect taxes (15)	3,317	3,722	3,910
	(b) Less subsidies (21)	- 79	- 121	108
	(c) Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments (49 b)	3,163	3,515	3,722
30	Purchases from non-residents (33 b)	5,408	6,553	6,500
31	Residual error of estimate	- 14	12	85
32	Total	30,281	34,373	35,370

1. See footnote 1, Table 7.

2. This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See footnote 5, Table 52.

TABLE 13. Non-Residents' Revenue and Expenditure Account, 1955-1957¹

Receipts from Canada
(Canadian Imports)

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
33	Receipts from business:			
	(a) Interest and dividends (46a)	416	462	536
	(b) Other than interest and dividends (30)	5,408	6,553	6,500
34	Receipts from persons:			
	(a) Travel expenditures (9 c)	449	498	523
	(b) All other receipts (9 d)	103	116	122
35	Receipts from Government:			
	(a) War time military expenditure abroad (excluding military pay) (19 c)	—	—	—
	(b) Interest (46 b)	67	68	77
36	Surplus (+) or deficit (–) on current account (on transactions relating to the National Accounts) (56)	– 679	–1,358	–1,383
37	Total	5,764	6,339	6,375

1. These figures differ from those shown in reports on *The Canadian Balance of International Payments*, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, because adjustments have been made to the figures of receipts and payments to achieve consistency with other component series. See Table 55.

TABLE 14. Non-Residents' Revenue and Expenditure Account, 1955-1957¹

Payments to Canada
(Canadian Exports)

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
38	Payments to business:			
	(a) Interest and dividends (42 a)	80	71	78
	(b) Travel expenditures (25 a)	328	336	362
	(c) Other payments (25 b)	5,276	5,863	5,862
39	Payments to other sectors:			
	Interest and dividends (42 b)	80	69	73
40	Total	5,764	6,339	6,375

1. See footnote 1, Table 13.

TABLE 15. Investment Income Appropriation Account, 1955-1957

Source

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
41	Investment income (excluding interest and dividends received from non-residents and including interest and dividends paid to non-residents) (28 b)	4,560	5,156	5,146
42	Interest and dividends from non-residents received by:			
	(a) Corporations (38 a)	80	71	78
	(b) Other sectors (39)	80	69	73
43	Total	4,720	5,296	5,297

TABLE 16. Investment Income Appropriation Account, 1955-1957
Disposition

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
44	To Canadian residents:			
	(a) Interest, dividends, and net rental income of persons (5)	1,911	2,125	2,358
	(b) Charitable contributions from corporations (6 b)	28	30	32
	(c) Corporation income tax collections (13 a)	1,110	1,372	1,560
	(d) Excess of corporation income tax liabilities over collections (13 b).....	170	58	- 240
	(e) Withholding taxes (14)	67	68	83
	(f) Profits of government business enterprises (16 b)	508	563	551
	(g) Government interest revenue (16 a)	234	256	273
	(h) Undistributed corporation profits (49 a)	879	1,012	803
45	Less: Interest on the public debt (20 a)	- 670	- 718	- 736
46	To non-residents, interest and dividends received from:			
	(a) Business (33 a)	416	462	536
	(b) Government (35 b)	67	68	77
47	Total	4,720	5,296	5,297

TABLE 17. National Saving Account, 1955-1957
Source

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
48	Personal net saving (10)	865	1,541	1,467
49	Business gross saving:			
	(a) Undistributed corporation profits (44 h)	879	1,012	803
	(b) Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments (29 c)	3,163	3,515	3,722
	(c) Adjustment on grain transactions (28 d)	64	20	- 6
50	Inventory valuation adjustment (28 f)	- 217	- 260	- 60
51	Government surplus (+) or deficit (-) (22)	86	379	52
52	Residual error of estimate	- 14	12	85
53	Total	4,826	6,219	6,063

TABLE 18. National Saving Account, 1955-1957
Disposition

Item No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
54	Business gross fixed capital formation ¹ :			
	(a) New residential construction (24 ci)	1,378	1,526	1,424
	(b) New non-residential construction (24 cii)	1,848	2,589	3,233
	(c) New machinery and equipment (24 ciii)	1,984	2,659	2,732
55	Value of physical change in inventories (24 d)	281	815	142
56	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) on current account with non-residents ² (36)	- 679	-1,358	-1,383
57	Residual error of estimate	14	- 12	- 85
58	Total	4,826	6,219	6,063

1. See footnote 4, Table 2. For reconciliation with "private and public investment" figures published by the Department of Trade and Commerce, See Table 54.

2. See footnote 1, Table 13.

TABLE 19. Sector Accounts Consolidation, 1955-1957
National Income and Gross National Product

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
	Income originating in:			
	Personal sector:			
1	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	447	474	522
2	Business sector	18,486	20,692	21,261
3	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	11,089	12,391	13,266
4	Investment income (excluding interest and dividends paid to non-residents and including interest and dividends received from non-residents)	4,560	5,156	5,146
5	Net income received by farm operators from farm production	1,197	1,448	974
6	Adjustment on grain transactions	64	20	- 6
7	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	1,793	1,937	1,941
8	Inventory valuation adjustment	- 217	- 260	- 60
9	Government sector	2,073	2,278	2,513
10	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	1,679	1,854	2,037
11	Military pay and allowances	394	424	476
12	Non-residents' sector	- 323	- 390	- 462
	Interest and dividends paid by non-residents:			
13	(a) To Canadian corporations	80	71	78
14	(b) To other Canadian sectors	80	69	73
	Less interest and dividends received by non-residents:			
15	(a) From Canadian business	- 416	- 462	- 536
16	(b) From Canadian governments	- 67	- 68	- 77
17	Net national income at factor cost	20,683	23,054	23,834
18	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	3,163	3,515	3,722
19	Indirect taxes	3,317	3,722	3,910
20	Less subsidies	- 79	- 121	- 108
21	Residual error of estimate	- 14	12	85
22	Gross national product at market prices	27,070	30,182	31,443

TABLE 20. Sector Accounts Consolidation, 1955-1957
Gross National Expenditure

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	17,464	18,697	19,768
2	Purchases from business	16,465	17,609	18,601
3	Purchases of direct services	447	474	522
4	Purchases from non-residents	552	614	645
5	Government expenditure on goods and services	4,780	5,266	5,612
6	Purchases from business	2,707	2,988	3,099
7	Wages and salaries	1,679	1,854	2,037
8	Military pay and allowances	394	424	476
9	Wartime military expenditure abroad	—	—	—
10	Business gross fixed capital formation	5,210	6,774	7,389
11	New residential construction.....	1,378	1,526	1,424
12	New non-residential construction	1,848	2,589	3,233
13	New machinery and equipment	1,984	2,659	2,732
14	Value of physical change in inventories	281	815	142
15	Exports of goods and services	5,764	6,339	6,375
16	Payments to Canadian business	5,684	6,270	6,302
17	Payments to other sectors	80	69	73
18	Imports of goods and services	- 6,443	- 7,697	- 7,758
19	Receipts from Canadian business	- 5,824	- 7,015	- 7,036
20	Receipts from persons	- 552	- 614	- 645
21	Receipts from government	- 67	- 68	- 77
22	Residual error of estimate	14	- 12	- 85
23	Gross national expenditure at market prices	27,070	30,182	31,443

Section B
INDUSTRIAL DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS DOMESTIC
PRODUCT AND OTHER AGGREGATES

TABLE 21. Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, by Industry, 1955-1957¹

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Agriculture	1,727	1,960	1,463
2	Forestry	445	503	455
3	Fishing and trapping	82	89	83
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells	1,051	1,207	1,196
5	Manufacturing	6,755	7,534	7,852
6	Construction	1,388	1,624	1,676
7	Transportation	1,698	1,952	2,013
8	Storage	65	77	78
9	Communication	470	524	588
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities	606	661	735
11	Wholesale trade	1,056	1,212	1,352
12	Retail trade	2,250	2,412	2,571
13	Finance, insurance, and real estate ²	2,350	2,608	2,917
14	Public administration and defence ¹	1,584	1,733	2,010
15	Service	2,642	2,863	3,029
16	Total	24,169	26,959	28,018

1. For a reconciliation between Gross National Product at market prices and Gross Domestic Product at factor cost, see Table 4. It should be noted that the data for wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income; and the inventory valuation adjustment are on an establishment basis, while the data for net income of unincorporated business; investment income; and capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments are on an enterprise basis.

Details by industry on capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments, and the inventory valuation adjustment are not given pending further research, and Tables 22 to 24 are therefore not additive to the above data.

2. This group includes ownership of dwellings.

TABLE 22. Wages, Salaries, and Supplementary Labour Income, by Industry, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
1	Agriculture	139	152	149
2	Forestry	352	419	386
3	Fishing and trapping	20	22	20
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells	454	516	573
5	Manufacturing	4,317	4,782	5,014
6	Construction	932	1,124	1,212
7	Transportation	1,120	1,236	1,308
8	Storage	43	50	52
9	Communication	303	333	376
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities	212	234	261
11	Wholesale trade	743	831	920
12	Retail trade	1,190	1,306	1,419
13	Finance, insurance, and real estate	557	609	673
14	Public administration and defence ¹	1,584	1,733	2,010
15	Service	1,643	1,796	1,928
16	Total	13,609	15,143	16,301

1. Includes military pay and allowances.

TABLE 23. Investment Income, by Industry, 1955-1957¹

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars				
1	Agriculture	44	48	56
2	Forestry	21	22	12
3	Fishing and trapping	—	—	—
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells	352	399	299
5	Manufacturing	1,538	1,717	1,601
6	Construction	84	86	79
7	Transportation	205	262	192
8	Storage	14	17	15
9	Communication	71	79	89
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities	247	269	294
11	Wholesale trade	225	285	274
12	Retail trade	299	329	362
13	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,270	1,435	1,652
14	Public administration and defence	—	—	—
15	Service	190	208	221
16	Total	4,560	5,156	5,146

1. The total of this table does not agree with the sum of corporation profits; and rent, interest, and miscellaneous investment income in Table 1. Data in Table 1 are on a national concepts basis, while the data in this table are on a domestic concepts basis. Interest and dividends paid to non-residents are included in this table and interest and dividends received from non-residents are excluded from this table.

TABLE 24. Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production and Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business, by Industry, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars				
1	Agriculture	1,261	1,468	968
2	Forestry	62	60	48
3	Fishing and trapping	33	37	35
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells	6	6	6
5	Manufacturing	158	179	188
6	Construction	256	290	260
7	Transportation	65	68	69
8	Storage, communication, and electric power, gas, and water utilities	—	—	—
9	Retail trade	501	558	572
10	Wholesale trade	54	56	56
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	66	63
12	Service	594	617	644
13	Total	3,054	3,405	2,909

TABLE 25. Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation, by Industry, 1955-1957¹

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Agriculture	426	488	481
2	Fishing and trapping			
3	Forestry	63	76	43
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells	336	542	585
5	Manufacturing	947	1,394	1,426
6	Construction	174	200	161
7	Transportation	384	717	1,072
8	Storage			
9	Communication ²			
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities ³	527	786	974
11	Trade	329	325	380
12	Finance, insurance and real estate ⁴	1,480	1,650	1,567
13	Service ⁵	325	342	398
14	Total	5,210	6,774	7,389

1. This table is derived from *Private and Public Investment in Canada, Outlook 1957 and 1958*. Additional detail has been provided by the D.B.S. General Assignments Division, and adjustments have been made to bring the data into line with National Accounting concepts. See reconciliation statement, Table 54. For an industrial distribution of total private and public investment, see Table 1 in the aforementioned publications.

2. Excludes investment expenditures by the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, which are included in "government expenditure on goods and services".

3. Includes outlays for investment of grain elevators of \$11 million in 1955, \$14 million in 1956, and \$10 million in 1957. This industry is assigned to the storage group under the standard Industrial Classification..

4. Includes all new residential construction, (exclusive of government other than government business enterprises). See Table 2, line 6.

5. Excludes government departmental expenditures, federal hospital, provincial hospital and school, and municipal school expenditures, which are included with "government expenditure on goods and services". Investment expenditures of government business enterprises (railways, power commissions, etc.) are included under appropriate industry headings.

TABLE 26. Value of Physical Change in Inventories, by Industry, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Agriculture	199	242	-152
2	Forestry	2	8	- 2
3	Fishing and trapping	-	-	-
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells	- 8	2	31
5	Manufacturing	25	291	140
6	Construction	7	5	- 3
7	Transportation	- 29	20	12
8	Storage			
9	Communication			
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities	- 13	- 1	5
	Trade:			
11	Grain in commercial channels	- 20	28	51
12	Wholesale (excluding grain in commercial channels)	14	85	40
13	Retail	107	129	20
14	Finance, insurance, and real estate	- 3	6	-
15	Service			
16	Total	281	815	142

TABLE 27. Corporation Profits, by Industry, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Agriculture	19
2	Forestry			
3	Fishing and trapping			
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells	336	364	265
5	Manufacturing	1,501	1,677	1,552
6	Construction	75	240	222
7	Transportation	139		
8	Storage	12		
9	Communication	42	61	62
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities	54		
11	Wholesale trade	203		246
12	Retail trade	156	186	
13	Finance, insurance, and real estate	292	312	
14	Service	55	61	61
15	Adjustment ¹	—	— 15	— 14
16	Total ²	2,884	3,246	3,009

1. A small adjustment is required to reconcile the National Accounts figures to the quarterly corporation profits survey results. Recent revisions to the latter series have not yet been carried through the tabular detail of the National Accounts.

2. For an analysis of total corporation profits see Table 50. For an explanation of the contents of this total, see footnote 1, Table 50.

.. Details not given but included in total.

Section C
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONAL INCOME

TABLE 28. Personal Income, Geographical Distribution, 1955-1957¹

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Newfoundland	274	305	330
2	Prince Edward Island	69	76	76
3	Nova Scotia	631	694	741
4	New Brunswick	457	509	525
5	Quebec	4,924	5,423	5,802
6	Ontario	7,951	8,702	9,424
7	Manitoba	994	1,109	1,141
8	Saskatchewan	1,003	1,212	987
9	Alberta	1,401	1,592	1,600
10	British Columbia	2,059	2,264	2,435
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories	34	47	51
12	Foreign Countries ²	23	25	30
13	Canada	19,820	21,958	23,142

1. Geographical distributions of the main components only of personal income are given in Tables 31 to 35 inclusive; these tables, therefore, do not add to the total of personal income.

2. Includes receipts of income of Canadians temporarily abroad, including pay and allowances of Canadian armed forces abroad.

TABLE 29. Personal Income per Person, Geographical Distribution, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Newfoundland	675	735	775
2	Prince Edward Island	690	768	768
3	Nova Scotia	924	999	1,055
4	New Brunswick	835	917	929
5	Quebec	1,090	1,172	1,219
6	Ontario	1,510	1,610	1,676
7	Manitoba	1,185	1,305	1,327
8	Saskatchewan	1,142	1,376	1,123
9	Alberta	1,284	1,418	1,379
10	British Columbia	1,534	1,618	1,638
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories	1,172	1,516	1,645
12	Canada	1,263	1,365	1,395

TABLE 30. Personal Disposable Income¹, Geographical Distribution, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Newfoundland	260	289	314
2	Prince Edward Island	67	72	74
3	Nova Scotia	598	656	708
4	New Brunswick	432	479	488
5	Quebec	4,557	5,013	5,344
6	Ontario	7,279	7,918	8,515
7	Manitoba	931	1,036	1,062
8	Saskatchewan	946	1,146	928
9	Alberta	1,309	1,486	1,480
10	British Columbia	1,895	2,073	2,243
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories	32	45	49
12	Foreign Countries ²	23	25	30
13	Canada	18,329	20,238	21,235

1. Personal disposable income consists of total personal income less personal direct taxes.

2. Taxes paid by Canadians temporarily abroad cannot be estimated and all direct taxes are allocated to provincial personal incomes only.

TABLE 31. Wages, Salaries, and Supplementary Labour Income¹, Geographical Distribution, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Newfoundland	188	210	225
2	Prince Edward Island	33	36	38
3	Nova Scotia	408	453	482
4	New Brunswick	298	332	335
5	Quebec	3,402	3,790	4,055
6	Ontario	5,526	6,140	6,676
7	Manitoba	634	699	762
8	Saskatchewan	450	501	548
9	Alberta	842	948	999
10	British Columbia	1,401	1,563	1,654
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories	27	40	44
12	Foreign Countries	6	7	7
13	Canada	13,215	14,719	15,825

1. Excludes military pay and allowances.

**TABLE 32. Net Income Received by Farm Operators From Farm Production¹,
Geographical Distribution, 1955-1957**

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Newfoundland.....	2	2	
2	Prince Edward Island.....	12	13	
3	Nova Scotia	14	17	
4	New Brunswick	17	24	
5	Quebec	225	229	
6	Ontario	332	306	
7	Manitoba.....	79	124	
8	Saskatchewan	280	442	
9	Alberta	188	243	
10	British Columbia.....	48	48	
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	
12	Canada	1,197	1,448	not available

1. This item differs from line 5 Table 1, in that it excludes the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board.

TABLE 33. Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business, Geographical Distribution, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Newfoundland	29	31	31
2	Prince Edward Island.....	8	9	9
3	Nova Scotia	67	73	73
4	New Brunswick	50	54	54
5	Quebec	399	431	432
6	Ontario	700	756	758
7	Manitoba	100	108	108
8	Saskatchewan	85	92	92
9	Alberta	128	138	138
10	British Columbia.....	225	243	244
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories	2	2	2
12	Canada	1,793	1,937	1,941

TABLE 34. Interest, Dividends, and Net Rental Income of Persons, Geographical Distribution, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Newfoundland	16	18	21
2	Prince Edward Island	5	6	6
3	Nova Scotia	51	56	61
4	New Brunswick	36	39	43
5	Quebec	475	528	587
6	Ontario	845	945	1,051
7	Manitoba	86	95	105
8	Saskatchewan	75	78	87
9	Alberta	124	138	152
10	British Columbia	196	220	243
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories	2	2	2
12	Foreign Countries	—	—	—
13	Canada	1,911	2,125	2,358

TABLE 35. Government Transfer Payments, Excluding Interest, Geographical Distribution, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Newfoundland	41	46	54
2	Prince Edward Island	11	11	13
3	Nova Scotia	71	72	84
4	New Brunswick	58	61	74
5	Quebec	466	490	570
6	Ontario	538	543	630
7	Manitoba	89	88	97
8	Saskatchewan	121	107	122
9	Alberta	117	122	157
10	British Columbia	216	222	279
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories	2	2	2
12	Foreign Countries	1	1	1
13	Canada	1,731	1,765	2,083

Section D
GOVERNMENT SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

TABLE 36. Government Revenue and Expenditure, by Level of Government, 1955-1957¹
Revenue

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Direct taxes — persons	1,491	1,720	1,907
2	Federal	1,325	1,550	1,722
3	Provincial	159	162	177
4	Municipal	7	8	8
5	Direct taxes — corporations	1,280	1,430	1,320
6	Federal ²	1,218	1,353	1,106
7	Provincial	62	77	214
	Withholding taxes:			
8	Federal	67	68	83
9	Indirect taxes	3,317	3,722	3,910
10	Federal	1,744	1,972	1,990
11	Provincial	735	839	925
12	Municipal	838	911	995
13	Investment income	742	819	824
14	Federal	267	315	268
15	Provincial	295	319	354
16	Municipal	180	185	202
17	Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds	449	490	547
18	Federal	310	347	376
19	Provincial	129	133	160
20	Municipal	10	10	11
21	Transfers from other levels of government	798	842	950
22	Provinces — from Canada	443	472	504
23	— from municipalities	23	21	20
24	Municipalities — from Canada	7	9	16
25	— from provinces	325	340	410
26	Total revenue	8,144	9,091	9,541
27	Federal	4,931	5,605	5,545
28	Provincial	1,846	2,023	2,354
29	Municipal	1,367	1,463	1,642

1. For total government revenue and expenditure excluding inter-governmental transfers, see Tables 9 and 10.
2. For details of tax collections and tax liabilities, see Table 50.

TABLE 37. Government Revenue and Expenditure, by Level of Government, 1955-1957¹
Expenditure

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars				
1	Goods and services	4,780	5,266	5,612
2	Federal ²	2,498	2,671	2,722
3	Provincial.....	842	1,051	1,145
4	Municipal.....	1,440	1,544	1,745
5	Transfer payments	2,401	2,483	2,819
6	Federal.....	1,720	1,740	1,970
7	Provincial.....	561	605	702
8	Municipal.....	120	138	147
9	Subsidies	79	121	108
10	Federal.....	75	118	106
11	Provincial.....	4	3	2
12	Transfers to other levels of governments	798	842	950
13	Canada—to provinces.....	443	472	504
14	—to municipalities.....	7	9	16
15	Provinces—to municipalities.....	325	340	410
16	Municipalities—to provinces.....	23	21	20
17	Total expenditure	8,058	8,712	9,489
18	Federal.....	4,743	5,010	5,318
19	Provincial.....	1,732	1,999	2,259
20	Municipal.....	1,583	1,703	1,912
21	Deficit (-) or surplus (+)	86	379	52
22	Federal ³	188	595	227
23	Provincial.....	114	24	95
24	Municipal.....	- 216	- 240	- 270
25	Total expenditure minus deficit (or plus surplus)	8,144	9,091	9,541
26	Federal.....	4,931	5,605	5,545
27	Provincial.....	1,846	2,023	2,354
28	Municipal.....	1,367	1,463	1,642

1. For total government revenue and expenditure excluding inter-governmental transfers, see Tables 9 and 10.

2. Defence expenditures included in these figures are as follows 1955, \$1,756 million; 1956, \$1,800 million; 1957, \$1,768 million.

3. For the difference between this item and the conventional budgetary surplus or deficit, see reconciliation, Table 53.

TABLE 38. Direct Taxes — Persons, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars				
	Federal:			
1	Income.....	1,269	1,461	1,652
2	Succession duties.....	55	88	69
3	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	1
4	Total	1,325	1,550	1,722
	Provincial:			
5	Income.....	28	34	38
6	Motor vehicle licences and permits ¹	36	45	53
7	Succession duties.....	72	58	58
8	Hospital.....	9	10	11
9	Miscellaneous.....	14	15	17
10	Total	159	162	177
	Municipal:			
11	Income.....	—	—	—
12	Miscellaneous.....	7	8	8
13	Total	7	8	8
14	Grand total	1,491	1,720	1,907

1. Personal share only. The business share is treated as an indirect tax.

TABLE 39. Direct Taxes — Corporations, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
	Federal:			
1	Income	1,218	1,353	1,106
	Provincial:			
2	Income	51	61	192
3	Tax on mining and logging profits	11	16	22
4	Total	62	77	214
5	Grand total	1,280	1,430	1,320

TABLE 40. Indirect Taxes, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
	Federal:			
1	Banks and insurance companies	14	15	17
2	Customs import duties	452	545	523
3	Excise duties	242	267	287
4	Excise taxes	1,028	1,131	1,150
5	Miscellaneous	8	14	13
6	Total	1,744	1,972	1,990
	Provincial:			
7	Amusement	21	21	20
8	Corporation tax (not on profits)	18	19	20
9	Gasoline	260	288	334
10	Licences, fees, and permits	23	24	26
11	Motor vehicle licences and permits ¹	61	78	88
12	Miscellaneous taxes on natural resources	103	120	122
13	Real and personal property	9	8	8
14	Retail sales tax (including liquor and tobacco)	158	191	200
15	Miscellaneous	82	90	107
16	Total	735	839	925
	Municipal:			
17	Amusement	3	3	3
18	Licences, fees, and permits	21	21	25
19	Real and personal property	683	743	817
20	Retail sales tax	43	49	53
21	Miscellaneous	88	95	97
22	Total	838	911	995
23	Grand total	3,317	3,722	3,910

1. Business share only. The personal share is treated as a direct tax.

TABLE 41. Government Investment Income, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
	Federal:			
1	Interest on government-held public funds	68	74	85
2	Interest on loans, advances and investments	60	65	58
3	Profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises	139	176	125
4	Total	267	315	268
	Provincial:			
5	Interest on government-held public funds	36	37	38
6	Interest on loans, advances and investments	43	49	58
7	Profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises	216	233	258
8	Total	295	319	354
	Municipal:			
9	Interest on government-held public funds	7	8	9
10	Interest on loans, advances and investments	20	23	25
11	Profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises	153	154	168
12	Total	180	185	202
13	Grand total	742	819	824

TABLE 42. Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Government Pension Funds, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
	Federal:			
1	Public service pensions	145	163	185
2	Unemployment insurance	165	184	191
3	Total	310	347	376
	Provincial:			
4	Public service pensions	41	41	52
5	Workmen's compensation	72	76	90
6	Industrial employees' vacations	16	16	18
7	Total	129	133	160
	Municipal:			
8	Public service pensions	10	10	11
9	Grand total	449	490	547

TABLE 43. Government Expenditure on Goods and Services, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Federal:			
	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	662	729	798
2	Military pay and allowances	394	424	476
3	Other purchases of goods and services	1,442	1,518	1,448
4	Total ¹	2,498	2,671	2,722
5	Provincial:			
	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	351	387	427
6	Other purchases of goods and services	491	664	718
7	Total ¹	842	1,051	1,145
8	Municipal:			
	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	666	738	812
9	Other purchases of goods and services	774	806	933
10	Total ¹	1,440	1,544	1,745
11	Grand total	4,780	5,266	5,612

1. Includes fixed capital formation by governments. The major portion of this fixed capital formation is in "other purchases of goods and services". A small portion of the total fixed capital formation is also in the line called "wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income" for work done by the governments' own work force. Fixed capital formation by levels of government is shown below:

	1955	1956	1957
	millions of dollars		
Federal	297	379	355
Provincial	351	460	522
Municipal	386	421	528
Total	1,034	1,260	1,405

TABLE 44. Government Transfer Payments Including Interest, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Federal:			
	Family allowances	378	394	423
2	Re-establishment credits	4	3	2
3	Rehabilitation benefits	2	1	1
4	Pensions World Wars I and II ¹	119	119	128
5	War veterans' allowances	39	44	49
6	Unemployment insurance benefits	229	210	305
7	Prairie farm assistance act	33	5	2
8	Pensions to government employees	31	35	41
9	Interest on the public debt	494	524	519
10	Old age security fund payments	363	376	433
11	Miscellaneous	28	29	67
12	Total	1,720	1,740	1,970
13	Provincial:			
	Direct relief	17	18	22
14	Workmen's compensation benefits	58	59	80
15	Old age pensions	58	65	68
16	Mothers' and dependents' allowances	33	36	45
17	Pensions to government employees	21	21	23
18	Grants to private non-commercial institutions	251	272	297
19	Interest on the public debt	97	106	119
20	Miscellaneous	26	28	48
21	Total	561	605	702
22	Municipal:			
	Direct relief	18	18	18
23	Pensions to government employees	6	6	6
24	Grants to private non-commercial institutions	17	26	25
25	Interest on the public debt	79	88	98
26	Total	120	138	147
27	Grand total	2,401	2,483	2,819

1. Excludes pensions paid to non-residents, which are treated as government expenditure on goods and services. The amount involved in 1956 was \$12 million.

TABLE 45. Subsidies, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
	Federal:			
	Agricultural:			
1	Feed freight assistance, western grain	16	17	17
2	Hog premiums	6	6	6
3	Agricultural prices support board loss	6	4	5
4	Assistance re storage costs on grain	—	44	32
5	Miscellaneous	2	1	1
6	Total	30	72	61
	Other subsidies:			
7	Emergency gold mines assistance	11	9	9
8	Maritime freight rates act	11	12	12
9	Movement of coal	11	9	9
10	Miscellaneous	12	16	15
11	Total other	45	46	45
12	Total federal subsidies	75	118	106
13	Total provincial subsidies	4	3	2
14	Grand total	79	121	108

TABLE 46. Transfers to Other Levels of Government, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
	Federal:			
	To provinces:			
1	Old age and blind pensions	21	24	24
2	Disabled persons allowances	4	7	9
3	Subsidies to provinces	20	20	21
4	Taxation agreements	329	359	362
5	Health grants to provinces	34	34	33
6	Miscellaneous	35	28	55
7	Sub-total	443	472	504
	To municipalities:			
8	Payments to municipalities	7	9	16
9	Total	450	481	520
	Provincial:			
10	To municipalities:	325	340	410
	Municipal			
11	To provinces:	23	21	20
12	Grand total	798	842	950

Section E
MISCELLANEOUS TABLES

TABLE 47. Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars				
1	Food	4,231	4,506	4,810
2	Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	1,164	1,231	1,322
3	Tobacco products and smokers' accessories	480	512	545
4	Alcoholic beverages	684	719	777
5	Clothing and personal furnishings	1,900	2,021	2,075
6	Men's and boys' clothing	430	466	466
7	Women's and children's clothing	808	855	880
8	Footwear	231	245	255
9	Laundry and dry cleaning	142	152	164
10	Other	289	303	310
11	Shelter¹	2,392	2,572	2,932
12	Gross rents paid by tenants	698	743	909
13	Expenses (taxes, insurance, etc.) paid by owner occupants	756	816	910
14	Net imputed residential rent and imputed residential capital consumption allowances	742	800	893
15	Other	196	213	220
16	Household operation	2,308	2,480	2,552
17	Fuel	369	408	420
18	Electricity	212	225	235
19	Gas	47	52	57
20	Telephone	188	199	207
21	Furniture	284	306	300
22	Home furnishings	224	242	249
23	Appliances, radios and television sets	460	491	490
24	Other	524	557	594
25	Transportation	2,107	2,201	2,252
26	Street-car, railway and other fares	342	369	387
27	New automobiles, used automobiles (net) and house trailers	1,051	1,076	1,075
28	Automotive operating expenses	714	756	790
29	Personal and medical care and death expenses	1,157	1,221	1,326
30	Medical and dental care	236	245	258
31	Hospital care, private duty nursing, accident and sickness insurance, prepaid medical care	439	465	517
32	Other	482	511	551
33	Miscellaneous	2,205	2,465	2,499
34	Motion picture theatres ²	86	82	85
35	Newspapers and magazines	199	202	208
36	Net expenditure abroad	155	200	203
37	Other	1,765	1,981	2,003
38	Grand total	17,464	18,697	19,768
39	Durable goods	2,284	2,406	2,414
40	Major durable goods ³	2,020	2,114	2,114
41	Miscellaneous durable goods ⁴	264	292	300
42	Non-durable goods	8,879	9,552	10,021
43	Services⁵	6,301	6,739	7,333

1. Excludes transient shelter.

2. Excludes amusement taxes.

3. Includes house trailers, new automobiles, net expenditure on used automobiles, home furnishings, furniture, and appliances, radios and television sets.

4. Includes jewellery, watches, clocks, silverware, toys, sporting and wheeled goods, and tools and garden equipment.

5. Includes net expenditure abroad.

TABLE 48. Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services in Constant (1949) Dollars, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Food	3,788	3,981	4,071
2	Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	1,094	1,154	1,220
3	Clothing and personal furnishings	1,745	1,837	1,877
4	Shelter	1,605	1,680	1,834
5	Household operation	1,996	2,140	2,167
6	Transportation	1,887	1,910	1,838
7	Personal and medical care and death expenses	875	896	918
8	Miscellaneous	1,748	1,918	1,889
9	Grand total	14,738	15,516	15,814
10	Durable goods	2,104	2,185	2,109
11	Non-durable goods	8,025	8,544	8,725
12	Services ¹	4,609	4,787	4,980

1. Includes net expenditure abroad.

TABLE 49. Imputed Items Included in Gross National Expenditure, 1955-1957¹

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
	Expenditure on consumer goods and services:			
	Food:			
1	Farm consumed farm produce	183	183	181
2	Other ²	92	100	103
	Shelter:			
3	Imputed net residential rent and imputed residential capital consumption allowances	742	800	893
4	Imputed lodging, non-residential ³	29	32	35
5	Other ⁴	159	168	177
6	Total of imputed items in consumer expenditure	1,205	1,283	1,389
	Government expenditure on goods and services:			
7	Imputed gross rent on government-owned buildings	168	181	194
8	Total of imputed items	1,373	1,464	1,583

1. All these items are also included in the various components of Gross National Product.

2. Includes food issued to members of the armed forces and to employees in lieu of wages.

3. Lodging in bunk houses, ships, hotels, etc., furnished to employees in lieu of wages.

4. Includes clothing issued to the armed forces, wood fuel cut and used on farms, and estimated services rendered by banks without specific charge.

TABLE 50. Analysis of Corporation Profits, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars				
1	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	2,489	2,802	2,505
2	Add: dividends paid to non-residents	395	444	504
3	Corporation profits including dividends paid to non-residents	2,884	3,246	3,009
4	Deduct: corporation income tax liabilities ²	-1,280	-1,430	-1,320
5	Excess of tax liabilities over collections	170	58	- 240
6	Tax collections	1,110	1,372	1,560
7	Corporation profits after taxes	1,604	1,816	1,689
8	Deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	- 395	- 444	- 504
9	Corporation profits retained in Canada	1,209	1,372	1,185
10	Deduct: dividends paid to Canadian persons	- 302	- 330	- 350
11	charitable contributions from corporations	- 28	- 30	- 32
12	Undistributed corporation profits	879	1,012	803

1. Line 1 is identical with the total shown in Table 1 and represents corporation profits before taxes on a national concept basis. As dividends paid to non-residents — which must be excluded on a national concept basis — are really a distribution of profits, it is necessary to add them back to arrive at a figure of total profits as such — line 3. Lines 4 to 12 provide an analytical breakdown of line 3. For an industrial distribution of total profits (line 3) see Table 27.

2. Includes elective tax on undistributed income of \$8 million in 1955.

TABLE 51. Capital Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments by "Form of Organization", 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars				
1	Corporations	1,688	1,923	2,067
2	Individuals and unincorporated businesses	1,233	1,307	1,352
3	Government business enterprises	242	285	303
4	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments ¹ ..	3,163	3,515	3,722

1. Including net bad debt allowances (charges less recoveries) as follows:

1955	1956	1957
millions of dollars		
60	64	68

Section F
RECONCILIATION STATEMENTS

TABLE 52. Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production, 1955-1957
Reconciliation Statement

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Net income of farm operators from farming operations ¹	1,286	1,475	..
2	Deduct: Amounts included in investment income ²	- 45	- 46	..
3	Deduct: Transfer payments under prairie farm assistance act ³	- 33	- 5	..
4	Other adjustments ⁴	- 11	24	..
5	Equals: Net income received by farm operators from farm production	1,197	1,448	974
6	Adjustment on grain transactions ⁵	64	20	- 6
7	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production⁶	1,261	1,468	968

1. These are preliminary, unpublished figures (firm data on net income of farm operators from farming operations are published by the Agriculture Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.)

2. This item includes corporation profits in agriculture and imputed net rent of owner-occupied houses.

3. These items are deducted since transfer payments are excluded from Net National Income at factor cost.

4. These adjustments consist of an estimate of net income of farm operators from farming operations in Newfoundland and an adjustment for the difference in the valuation of the physical change in inventories. The Agriculture Division values the change in the quantity of farm held grain at average annual prices, whereas the National Accounts estimates value this quantity change each quarter in terms of average quarterly prices. Some minor statistical revisions, received too late for incorporation in the main tables, are also included here.

5. Since the National Income measures earnings arising out of current production rather than receipts of income, it is appropriate to include in Table 1 income accruing to farm operators from farm production rather than income received. Accordingly, an adjustment has been made to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board.

6. See also Table 1, line 5.

.. not available.

TABLE 53. Federal Government Surplus or Deficit, 1955-1957
Reconciliation of Federal Government Transactions Related to the National Accounts with
Public Accounts Data, 1955-1957

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Surplus or deficit as per Public Accounts, 1954-55 to 1956-57 ¹	-152	- 33	258
2	Difference between fiscal and calendar year ²	11	305	- 73
3	Extra-budgetary receipts, pension and social insurance funds ³	686	777	850
4	Excess of corporation tax accruals over collections	170	58	-240
5	Revenue items omitted	- 21	- 37	- 68
6	Extra-budgetary expenditures, pension and social insurance funds	-656	-626	-781
7	Reserves, write-offs and similar items charged to expenditures	110	137	249
8	Shipment of previously produced military equipment to NATO (less expenditures of defence equipment replacement account)	- 2	- 22	- 32
9	Other adjustments	42	36	64
10	Surplus or deficit as per National Accounts	188	595	227

1. Source: Public Accounts of the Federal Government.

2. It should be noted that the Public Accounts fiscal year figures include only three months of the calendar year in which the fiscal year ends. For example fiscal year 1956-57 includes only January to March 1957, the balance of the fiscal year being in the calendar year 1956. An adjustment is therefore necessary to the fiscal figures to exclude the nine months which apply to the calendar year 1956, and to include the nine months of the calendar year 1957 not covered by the 1956-57 fiscal year.

3. Includes the two per cent portion of the personal income tax, the corporation income tax and the sales tax allocated to the old age security fund.

TABLE 54. Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation, 1955-1957
Reconciliation Statement

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
1	Total private and public investment in Canada ¹	6,244	8,034	8,794
2	Deduct: new residential construction by governments ^{2,3}	- 19	- 21	- 24
3	new non-residential construction by governments ³	- 924	-1,137	-1,273
4	new machinery and equipment outlays by governments ³	- 91	- 102	- 108
5	Business gross fixed capital formation	5,210	6,774	7,389

1. As presented in the publication *Private and Public Investment in Canada, Outlook, 1957 and 1958*.

2. Excluding residential construction under Veterans' Land Act, construction of veterans rental housing by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, and joint federal - provincial housing (Section 36, National Housing Act) which are included under line 5.

3. Included in "government fixed capital formation", line 4, Table 2.

TABLE 55. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services, 1955-1957
Reconciliation Statement

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		millions of dollars		
	Exports of goods and services:			
1	Merchandise exports	4,332	4,833	4,909
2	Gold production available for export	155	150	147
3	Interest and dividends received from non-residents	160	140	151
4	Other receipts from services rendered to non-residents	1,425	1,471	1,395
5	Subtotal: "Current receipts" as per <i>Canadian Balance of International Payments</i>	6,072	6,594	6,602
6	Adjustments mutual aid to NATO countries	- 222	- 157	- 107
7	Inheritances and immigrants' funds	- 86	- 98	- 120
8	Total "exports of goods and services" as per National Accounts ²	5,764	6,339	6,375
	Imports of goods and services:			
9	Merchandise imports	4,543	5,567	5,487
10	Interest and dividends paid to non-residents	483	530	613
11	Other payments for services rendered by non-residents	1,744	1,869	1,885
12	Subtotal: "Current payments" as per <i>Canadian Balance of International Payments</i>	6,770	7,966	7,985
13	Adjustments - mutual aid to NATO countries	- 222	- 157	- 107
14	Inheritances and emigrants funds	- 105	- 112	- 120
15	Total "imports of goods and services" as per National Accounts ²	6,443	7,697	7,758

1. Data sources are reports on the *Canadian Balance of International Payments* (Balance of Payments Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics) and other information received from the Balance of Payments Section. Figures include mutual aid to NATO countries.

2. See also Table 2.

APPENDIX

TABLE I. Population of Canada, by Provinces, 1955-1957
Estimated as of June 1 for Intercensal Years

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		in thousands		
1	Newfoundland	406	415	426
2	Prince Edward Island	100	99	99
3	Nova Scotia	683	695	702
4	New Brunswick	547	555	565
5	Quebec	4,517	4,628	4,758
6	Ontario	5,266	5,405	5,622
7	Manitoba	839	850	860
8	Saskatchewan	878	881	879
9	Alberta	1,091	1,123	1,160
10	British Columbia	1,342	1,399	1,487
11	Yukon	11	12	12
12	Northwest Territories	18	19	19
13	Canada	15,698	16,081	16,589

TABLE II. The Civilian Labour Force, 1955-1957¹

Line No.		1955	1956	1957
		in thousands		
1	Civilian non-institutional population, 14 years of age and over	10,529	10,710	11,008
	Civilian labour force:			
	Persons with jobs:			
2	Non-agricultural	4,510	4,753	4,916
3	Agricultural	818	773	745
4	Total persons with jobs	5,328	5,526	5,661
5	Persons without jobs and seeking work	230	179	254
6	Total civilian labour force	5,558	5,705	5,915

1. Figures are subject to revision.

